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Seventy-fifth year

Identical letters dated 27 February 2020 from the Permanent Representative of Lebanon to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General and the President of the Security Council

On instructions from my Government, I transmit to you herewith a statistical summary of Israeli violations of Security Council resolution [1701 \(2006\)](#) committed in the month of January 2020 (see annex)*.

I should be grateful if you would have the present letter and its annexes circulated as a document of the General Assembly, under agenda item 34, and of the Security Council.

(Signed) **Amal Mudallali**
Ambassador
Permanent Representative

* Circulated in Arabic and English only.



Annex to the identical letters dated 27 February 2020 from the Permanent Representative of Lebanon to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General and the President of the Security Council

Land violations committed in January 2020

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
1 January	0820	Inside occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Udaysah near point TP36, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory. The tank left in the direction of occupied territory at 1050 hours.
	0830	Opposite the town of Naqurah, at the Lebanese-Palestinian border, the Israeli enemy continued with construction work inside occupied Lebanese territory south of points M1 and M2 along the Blue Line, in the area to which Lebanon maintains a claim. A wheeled bulldozer widened the road from point M2, continuing west as far as point M1(1). Work ended at 1610 hours.
2 January	0750	At the Israeli enemy position of Jabal al-Tayyarah, in occupied Palestinian territory opposite the town of Kafr Kila, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory. The tank left in the direction of occupied territory at 0835 hours.
	0820	Opposite the town of Naqurah, at the Lebanese-Palestinian border, the Israeli enemy continued with construction work inside occupied Lebanese territory south of points M1 and M2 along the Blue Line, in the area to which Lebanon maintains a claim. A Poclair wheeled bulldozer widened the road from point M2, continuing west, to the south of the steel separation fence at point M1(1). Work ended at 1620 hours.
3 January	0930	At the Israeli enemy position of Jabal al-Tayyarah, in occupied Palestinian territory opposite the town of Kafr Kila, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory. The tank left in the direction of occupied territory at 1020 hours.
	1050	A patrol consisting of five civilian vehicles approached from the Israeli enemy position of Jabal al-Tayyarah, in occupied Palestinian territory opposite the town of Kafr Kila. Eight individuals in civilian clothing stepped out, undertook a reconnaissance patrol in the area and took pictures of the Lebanese side. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1115 hours.
	1715	Opposite the town of Marun al-Ra's, an enemy soldier directed a laser light from inside a home towards a joint observation patrol comprising members of the Lebanese army and the Irish contingent of the United Nations Interim Forces in Lebanon (UNIFIL).
6 January	0815	Opposite the town of Naqurah, at the Lebanese-Palestinian border, the Israeli enemy continued with construction work inside occupied Lebanese territory south of points M1 and M2 along the Blue Line, in the area to which Lebanon maintains a claim. A Poclair wheeled bulldozer widened the road from point M2, continuing west, to the south of the steel separation fence at point M1(1). Two trucks transported soil into occupied territory. A steel pole was placed in the ground using a crane, but installation was not completed. Work ended at 1620 hours.
	0900	At the position of Jabal al-Tayyarah, inside occupied Palestinian territory opposite the town of Kafr Kila, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory. The tank left in the direction of occupied territory at 0950 hours.
	1000	From inside occupied Palestinian territory opposite the town of Ayta al-Sha'b, the Israeli enemy pointed a machine gun mounted on a Humvee vehicle towards a Lebanese Army patrol for 20 minutes.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
7 January	0800	At the Israeli enemy position of Jabal al-Tayyarah, in occupied Palestinian territory opposite the town of Kafr Kila, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory. The tank left in the direction of occupied territory at 0830 hours.
	0830	Opposite Ra's al-Naqurah, on the Lebanese-Palestinian border, the Israeli enemy undertook construction work inside occupied Lebanese territory south of points M1 and M2, which are on the Blue Line in the area to which Lebanon maintains a claim. A trench digger expanded the dirt road to the west of point M2. Beams were assembled in triangular formations at a height of 14 metres. A winch and a crane were then used to attach the structures to the technical fence. Ten Israeli enemy soldiers were in attendance. Work ended at 1500 hours.
	1100	Inside occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Yarun, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards the Lebanese Army. The tank left in the direction of occupied territory at 1150 hours.
	1155	Inside occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Yarun, an Israeli enemy soldier trained his weapon on the Lebanese Army.
10 January	0800	At the Israeli enemy position of Jabal al-Tayyarah, in occupied Palestinian territory opposite the town of Kafr Kila, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory. The tank left in the direction of occupied territory at 0850 hours.
12 January	0830	Opposite Ra's al-Naqurah, at the Lebanese-Palestinian border, the Israeli enemy undertook construction work inside occupied Lebanese territory west of point M2, on the Blue Line, in the area to which Lebanon maintains a claim. Three 14-metre beams were welded in a vertical position and mounted with horizontal beams. A winch and a crane were then used to attach the structure to the steel separation fence. A wheeled bulldozer expanded and cleared the road south of the fence. Work ended at 1605 hours.
	0900	From inside occupied Palestinian territory opposite the town of Ayta al-Sha'b, Israeli enemy soldiers photographed the Lebanese side and pointed a machine gun mounted on a Humvee vehicle towards a Lebanese Army patrol. The enemy soldiers and the Humvee left in the direction of occupied territory at 1530 hours.
13 January	0830	Opposite Ra's al-Naqurah, at the Lebanese-Palestinian border, the Israeli enemy undertook construction work inside occupied Lebanese territory between points M1 and M2, on the Blue Line, in the area to which Lebanon maintains a claim. Eight 14-metre beams were welded in a vertical position and mounted with horizontal beams. A winch and a crane were then used to attach the structure to the steel separation fence. Work ended at 1610 hours.
	0900	A patrol consisting of two four-wheel drive vehicles approached from the Israeli enemy position of Jabal al-Tayyarah inside occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Kafr Kila. Some 15 individuals, some in civilian clothing and some in military uniform, stepped out and undertook a reconnaissance patrol in the area and took pictures of the Lebanese side. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1115 hours.
	1430	Inside occupied Palestinian territory, near point B64 (Mays al-Jabal), an Israeli enemy patrol crossed the gate in the technical fence without notifying UNIFIL. They planted pegs in the ground and used nylon strips to connect the pegs, the technical fence and the Blue Line, without crossing the latter. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 1530 hours.
14 January	0830	Opposite Ra's al-Naqurah, at the Lebanese-Palestinian border, the Israeli enemy undertook construction work inside occupied Lebanese territory west of point M2, on the Blue Line, in the area to which Lebanon maintains a claim. Five beams were welded in a vertical position and mounted with horizontal beams at the top and middle so as to form squares when

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
		assembled along with the beams that had previously been installed. A winch and a crane were then used to attach the structure to the steel separation fence. Work ended at 1530 hours.
	1115	At the Israeli enemy position of Jabal al-Tayyarah, in occupied Palestinian territory opposite the town of Kafr Kila, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory. The tank left in the direction of occupied territory at 1300 hours.
	1655	An Israeli enemy patrol consisting of some 16 soldiers approached from occupied Palestinian territory, opposite Wazzani, and went through the gate of the technical fence without notifying UNIFIL. The tank left in the direction of occupied territory at 1705 hours.
15 January	0800	Inside occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Udaysah near point TP37, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed a machine gun mounted on a Hummer vehicle towards Lebanese territory until 1225 hours.
	0900	Opposite Ra's al-Naqurah, at the Lebanese-Palestinian border, the Israeli enemy undertook construction work inside occupied Lebanese territory west of point M2, on the Blue Line, in the area to which Lebanon maintains a claim. Four workers welded six steel sheets, with a total length of some 150 metres, to the lower part of the steel separation fence. Work ended at 1600 hours.
	1505	In the locality of Ayn al-Tinah in occupied territory, opposite Majidiyah, a cow that had approached from inside occupied territory died after detonating a landmine left by the Israeli enemy.
	1730	Explosions, the cause of which is unknown, were heard inside the occupied Shab'a Farms.
16 January	0740	Inside occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Udaysah near point TP37, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed a machine gun mounted on a vehicle towards Lebanese territory. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 1050 hours.
17 January	0740	At the position of Jabal al-Tayyarah, inside occupied Palestinian territory opposite the town of Kafr Kila, enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory. The tank left in the direction of occupied territory at 0815 hours.
	0820	A seven-person Israeli enemy patrol approached from occupied Palestinian territory, opposite Mays al-Jabal near point B64, and went through the gate of the technical fence without notifying UNIFIL. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 0830 hours.
	1340	Inside occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Aytarun, four Israeli enemy civilians shouted and gestured at a UNIFIL patrol located on the opposite side. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1415 hours.
21 January	1215	At the Israeli enemy position of Biranit, enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory. The tank left in the direction of occupied territory at 1220 hours.
22 January	0920	Inside occupied Palestinian territory, opposite points BP12-1 and B31, enemy soldiers trained their weapons on Lebanese Army soldiers.
	1100	A delegation consisting of some 15 uniformed individuals approached from the Israeli enemy position of Jabal al-Tayyarah inside occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Kafr Kila, and undertook a reconnaissance patrol in the area and took pictures of the Lebanese side. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 1140 hours.
	1415– 1430	Inside the occupied Shab'a Farms, the sound of light and medium military-weapon fire was heard.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
	1540	Inside occupied Palestinian territory, opposite points BP12-1 and B31, enemy soldiers trained MAG machine guns on Lebanese Army soldiers. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1620 hours.
23 January	0900	Opposite Ra's al-Naqurah, on the Lebanese-Palestinian border, Israeli enemy soldiers undertook construction work inside occupied Lebanese territory west of point M2 on the Blue Line, in the area to which Lebanon maintains a claim. The enemy welded 10 steel sheets onto the lower inside portion of the steel separation fence. A small Bobcat vehicle cleared dirt south of the fence. Several workers installed steel rods on the grid beams that had previously been installed, in preparation for concreting. Work ended at 1610 hours.
	0940	An Israeli enemy patrol consisting of a civilian bus approached from inside occupied Palestinian territory, near Sahl al-Khiyam. Some 25 individuals in civilian clothing stepped out and undertook a reconnaissance patrol of the area. They stood along the technical fence and took pictures of the Lebanese side. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1050 hours.
25 January	1250	At the Israeli enemy position of Shaykh Abbad opposite the town of Hula, in occupied Palestinian territory, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed a vehicle-mounted machine gun towards Lebanese territory. The vehicle left in the direction of occupied territory at 1415 hours.
	1915	The Israeli enemy launched two flares north of the occupied town of Ghajar.
	1925	The Israeli enemy launched four flares north of the occupied town of Ghajar.
26 January	0830	Inside occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Ra's al-Naqurah, a small tracked digger belonging to the Israeli army cleared dirt south of the technical fence west of point M2. Work ended at 1500 hours.
	1000	Inside occupied Palestinian territory opposite Aytarun, at points BP26 and B56(1), Israeli enemy soldiers trained a vehicle-mounted 12.7 mm machine gun on a Lebanese Army patrol. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 1600 hours.
27 January	0825	Inside occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Udaysah near point TP37, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed a machine gun mounted on a Hummer vehicle towards a Lebanese Army patrol and Lebanese territory until 0940 hours.
	0900	At Ra's al-Naqurah, in occupied Lebanese territory, a Bobcat vehicle belonging to the Israeli enemy cleared dirt south of the steel separation fence west of point M2. A truck delivered steel sheets and rods, which were unloaded south of the separation fence, west of point M2. Work ended at 1630 hours.
	1035	Two civilian buses belonging to the Israeli enemy approached from inside occupied Palestinian territory opposite the town of Kafr Kila, near point B82. Some 50 individuals stepped out, some in uniform and others in civilian clothing. They undertook a reconnaissance patrol in the area and took pictures of the Lebanese side. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 1100 hours.
	1100	Two civilian buses belonging to the Israeli enemy approached from the Israeli enemy position of Jabal al-Tayyarah inside occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Kafr Kila. Four uniformed individuals stepped out, undertook a reconnaissance patrol in the area and took pictures of the Lebanese side. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 1215 hours.
	1130	Some 20 uniformed individuals approached from the Israeli enemy position of Humayri inside occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Wazzani. They undertook a

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
		reconnaissance patrol in the area and took pictures of the Lebanese side. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 1215 hours.
28 January	0830	Opposite Ra's al-Naqurah, at the Lebanese-Palestinian border, the Israeli enemy undertook construction work inside occupied Lebanese territory west of point M2, on the Blue Line, in the area to which Lebanon maintains a claim. The enemy welded and fortified the steel sheets on the lower inside portion of the steel separation fence. A Bobcat vehicle cleared dirt south of the fence. Work ended at 1600 hours.
	0900	Inside occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Markaba, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory. The tank left in the direction of occupied territory at 1300 hours.
	1200	Inside occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Udaysah, Israeli enemy soldiers trained their weapons on Lebanese territory. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1245 hours.
	1300– 1400	Explosions, the cause of which is unknown, were heard inside the occupied Shab'a Farms.
29 January	0900	Opposite Ra's al-Naqurah, on the Lebanese-Palestinian border, Israeli enemy soldiers undertook construction work inside occupied Lebanese territory west of point M2 on the Blue Line, in the area to which Lebanon maintains a claim. The enemy used two Bobcat vehicles to clear dirt and transport it from the area south of the steel separation fence to the area east of its position at Ra's al-Naqurah. Workers installed steel rods on the grid beams that had previously been installed, in preparation for concreting. Work ended at 1700 hours.
	1455	Inside occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Marun al-Ra's, four Israeli enemy soldiers trained their weapons on Lebanese territory. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1606 hours.
30 January	0800	Between the Israeli enemy positions of Shetula and Tall al-Rahib opposite points BP12-1 and B31, in occupied Palestinian territory, an enemy soldier trained a MAG machine gun on a Lebanese Army patrol until 0900 hours,
	0900	Opposite Ra's al-Naqurah, on the Lebanese-Palestinian border, Israeli enemy soldiers undertook construction work inside occupied Lebanese territory west of point M2 on the Blue Line, in the area to which Lebanon maintains a claim. The enemy used two Bobcat vehicles to finish clearing dirt and transporting it from the area south of the steel separation fence to the area east of its position at Ra's al-Naqurah. Workers installed steel rods on the grid beams that had previously been installed, in preparation for concreting. Gravel was then spread over the site. Work ended at 1550 hours.
	1146	Inside occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Aytarun, six Israeli enemy soldiers trained their weapons on Lebanese territory. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1150 hours.
31 January	0820	Opposite the town of Udaysah, in occupied Palestinian territory, the Israeli enemy undertook construction work, installing an advanced tunnel detection system, using a construction device and a digger for tunnel detection. Work ended at 1730 hours and the digger remained on site.

Sea violations committed in January 2020

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
9 January	0940	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) of 1 October 2011 for three minutes, proceeding on its way for some 300 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
10 January	1547	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three minutes, proceeding on its way for some 405 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
11 January	1032	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 13 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 370 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
12 January	0836	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for nine minutes, proceeding on its way for some 220 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0928	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for nine minutes, proceeding on its way for some 280 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
13 January	0440	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 90 metres. Its crew directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters and launched a flare over that area. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0615	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 90 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
14 January	0430	From inside occupied Palestinian territorial waters, off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters twice, as follows: – For five minutes at 0430 hours. The vessel's crew sounded warning sirens and broadcast over loudspeakers in Hebrew; – For two minutes at 0515 hours. The crew again broadcast over loudspeakers in Hebrew.
	1030	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 30 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 410 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1117	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 17 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 260 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1148	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 52 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 220 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1712	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three minutes, proceeding on its way for some 200 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
	1728	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for seven minutes, proceeding on its way for some 300 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1910	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 410 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1950	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 15 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 410 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	2000	From inside occupied Palestinian territorial waters opposite Ra's al-Naqurah, a military launch directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters for 30 seconds.
15 January	0940	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 240 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1346	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for four minutes, proceeding on its way for some 260 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
17 January	0432	Opposite Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for eight minutes, proceeding on its way for some 260 metres. Its crew directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters, sounded warning sirens and broadcast over loudspeakers in Hebrew. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0500	Opposite Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 120 metres. Its crew directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters, sounded warning sirens and broadcast over loudspeakers in Hebrew. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0530	Opposite Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 140 metres. Its crew directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters, sounded warning sirens and broadcast over loudspeakers in Hebrew. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0534	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 31 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 325 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0619	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for four minutes, proceeding on its way for some 280 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0620	Opposite Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for four minutes, proceeding on its way for some 70 metres. Its crew directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters, sounded warning sirens and broadcast over loudspeakers in Hebrew. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
	1553	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three minutes, proceeding on its way for some 315 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
18 January	1112	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three minutes, proceeding on its way for some 278 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
23 January	0445	Opposite Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for eight minutes, proceeding on its way for some 135 metres. Its crew directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters for two minutes, launched a flare over that area, sounded warning sirens and broadcast over loudspeakers. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
25 January	1948	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for seven minutes, proceeding on its way for some 330 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	2140	Opposite Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 90 metres. Its crew directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters and broadcast over loudspeakers in Hebrew. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
26 January	0447	Opposite Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three minutes, proceeding on its way for some 100 metres. Its crew directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters, broadcast over loudspeakers in Hebrew and sounded warning sirens. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1250	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 17 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 240 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1250	Opposite Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 17 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 100 metres. Its crew broadcast over loudspeakers in Hebrew and sounded warning sirens. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
27 January	0445	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 12 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 200 metres. Its crew directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters, broadcast over loudspeakers in Hebrew and sounded warning sirens. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0520	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for nine minutes, proceeding on its way for some 390 metres. Its crew opened fire on a Lebanese fishing vessel that was on location, directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters, broadcast over loudspeakers in Hebrew and sounded warning sirens. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1550	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) three times, as follows:

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none">– At 1550 hours, for 30 minutes over a distance of some 405 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters;– At 1623 hours, for five minutes over a distance of some 260 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters;– At 1633 hours, for nine minutes over a distance of some 300 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
1700		Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) twice, as follows: <ul style="list-style-type: none">– At 1700 hours, for seven minutes over a distance of some 220 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters;– At 1720 hours, for eight minutes over a distance of some 260 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
1753		Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) twice, as follows: <ul style="list-style-type: none">– At 1753 hours, for 12 minutes over a distance of some 240 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters;– At 1830 hours, for 20 minutes over a distance of some 260 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
1800		Opposite Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 55 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 435 metres. Its crew directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters for 15 minutes, sounded warning sirens and broadcast over loudspeakers in Hebrew. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
2148		Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for four minutes, proceeding on its way for some 315 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
28 January	0012	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three minutes, proceeding on its way for some 260 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0100	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for eight minutes, proceeding on its way for some 200 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0427	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) twice, as follows: <ul style="list-style-type: none">– At 0427 hours for two minutes, proceeding on its way for some 185 metres. Its crew directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters while sounding warning sirens and broadcasting over loudspeakers in Hebrew. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters;– At 0448 hours, for three minutes over a distance of some 185 metres, firing volleys towards Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
	0427	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 33 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 260 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1542	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for six minutes, proceeding on its way for some 280 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
29 January	1604	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three minutes, proceeding on its way for some 295 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
30 January	0440	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, from inside occupied Palestinian territorial waters, the crew of an Israeli enemy military launch directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters for two minutes, sounded warning sirens and broadcast over loudspeakers in Hebrew. At 0530 hours, the launch returned and its crew directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters for 10 minutes.
	0445	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) twice, as follows: – At 0445 hours for 15 minutes, over a distance of some 370 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters; – At 0530 hours for 15 minutes, over a distance of some 330 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1609	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two minutes, proceeding on its way for some 330 metres. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

Air violations committed in January 2020

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
6 January	0800	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Naqurah. It circled over the Shuf, Beirut and its suburbs, Ba'abda and Alayh before leaving at 1345 hours over Rumaysh.
	0915	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Alma al-Sha'b. It circled over the South before leaving at 1115 hours over Alma al-Sha'b.
	1145	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Alma al-Sha'b. It circled over the South and the Shuf before leaving at 1925 hours over the sea west of Naqurah.
	1155	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Naqurah, and proceeded as far as Qana before leaving at 1210 hours over Alma al-Sha'b.
	1250	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Rumaysh. It circled over the South before leaving at 1745 hours over Alma al-Sha'b.
	1410	Two Israeli enemy warplanes violated Lebanese airspace, entering over the sea off Naqurah and heading north. They proceeded as far as the sea west of Juniyyah before leaving at 1420 hours over the sea west of Juniyyah, heading north.
	1730	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Alma al-Sha'b. It circled over the South before leaving at 2030 hours over Rumaysh.
7 January	1030	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Kafr Kila and heading north. It proceeded as far as Aytarun before leaving at 1045 hours over Aytarun.
	1030	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Naqurah. It circled over the South before leaving at 1245 hours over the sea west of Naqurah.
	1220	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Naqurah. It circled over the South before leaving at 1340 hours over the sea west of Naqurah.
10 January	2020	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Naqurah. It circled over the South before leaving at 2325 hours over Alma al-Sha'b.
11 January	1420	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Rumaysh. It circled over the South, the Shuf, Alayh, Beirut and its suburbs, and Ba'abda before leaving at 1700 hours over Alma al-Sha'b.
13 January	1545	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Naqurah. It circled over the Shuf and the South before leaving at 1935 hours over Naqurah.
	2025	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Alma al-Sha'b. It circled over the South before leaving at 2355 hours over Alma al-Sha'b.
14 January	0845	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Alma al-Sha'b. It circled over Beirut and its suburbs and Ba'abda before leaving at 1410 hours over Alma al-Sha'b.
	0900	Two Israeli enemy warplanes violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Yarun and proceeding as far as the Hamat air base. They circled over all areas of Lebanon. The warplanes disappeared from radar screens over Beirut at 0920 hours and subsequently reappeared at low altitude over Tyre at 0925 hours before leaving over Alma al-Sha'b at 1000 hours.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
	1025	Two Israeli enemy warplanes violated Lebanese airspace, entering over the sea off Naqurah and heading north. They proceeded as far as the sea off Tyre and circled over the sea between Tyre and Naqurah before leaving at 1550 hours over Naqurah.
	1035	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Aytarun. It circled over the South before leaving at 1425 hours over Aytarun.
	1310	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Alma al-Sha‘b and proceeding as far as Sidon. It circled over Beirut and its suburbs and Ba‘abda before leaving at 2310 hours over Naqurah.
15 January	1300	Two Israeli enemy warplanes violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Aytarun. They circled over all areas of Lebanon before leaving at 1345 hours over the sea west of Tripoli, heading north.
	1355	Two Israeli enemy warplanes violated Lebanese airspace, entering over the sea off Shikka and heading south. They left at 1410 hours over Rumaysh.
22 January	1555	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Rumaysh. It proceeded as far as Bint Jubayl and circled over the South before leaving at 1715 hours over Kafr Kila
	1745	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Rumaysh. It proceeded as far as Bint Jubayl and circled over the South before leaving at 1815 hours over Rumaysh.
26 January	2200	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Rumaysh. It proceeded as far as Bint Jubayl and circled over the South before leaving at 0435 hours on 27 January over Rumaysh.
27 January	0900	Two Israeli enemy warplanes violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Rumaysh. They circled over the sea between Shikka and Naqurah and over all areas of Lebanon before leaving at 1020 hours over Rumaysh.
28 January	1350	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Alma al-Sha‘b. It proceeded as far as Bint Jubayl and circled over the South before leaving at 1510 hours over Alma al-Sha‘b.
29 January	2250	An Israeli enemy drone violated Lebanese airspace, approaching from inside the Israeli enemy position east of Mays al-Jabal. It circled at medium altitude over the neighbourhoods of that border town and headed towards the lake, where it disappeared from view at 0130 hours on 30 January.
31 January	1650	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over the sea west of Damur, and proceeded as far as Hasbaya. It disappeared from radar screens at 1710 hours.
