

**General Assembly  
Security Council**

Distr.: General  
1 September 2021  
English  
Original: Arabic

**General Assembly  
Seventy-fifth session**  
Agenda item 37  
**The situation in the Middle East**

**Security Council  
Seventy-sixth year**

**Identical letters dated 30 August 2021 from the Permanent  
Representative of Lebanon to the United Nations addressed to the  
Secretary-General and the President of the Security Council**

On instructions from the Government of Lebanon, I transmit to you herewith a statistical summary of Israeli violations of Security Council resolution [1701 \(2006\)](#) committed during the month of May 2021 (see annex).\*

I should be grateful if you would have the present letter and its annex issued as a document of the General Assembly, under agenda item 37, and of the Security Council.

*(Signed)* Amal **Mudallali**  
Ambassador  
Permanent Representative

\* Circulated in Arabic and English only.



**Annex to the identical letters dated 30 August 2021 from the Permanent Representative of Lebanon to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General and the President of the Security Council**

**Land violations committed in May 2021**

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
1 May	0320	An enemy foot patrol set out from the Israeli enemy's Biyad position opposite the town of Blida and crossed the technical fence through a small gate located between points BP2(1) and BP29(2). The patrol breached the Blue Line at Khirbat Shu'ayb and penetrated approximately 45 m into Lebanese territory on the outskirts of the town, proceeding as far as the edge of the olive grove opposite the aforementioned points. Approximately 10 minutes later, the patrol returned through the same gate to its position inside the occupied territory.
	1300	As the civilian As'ad Hamdan was tending a herd of livestock on the outskirts of Shab'a town in the locality of Shahl, an Israeli enemy patrol violated the line of withdrawal, proceeding 20 m beyond the line, and unsuccessfully attempted to abduct Mr. Hamdan, who fled with his herd towards Shab'a town.
2 May	0700	An Israeli enemy patrol comprising 16 individuals in military clothing approached from occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Udaysah, near point TP36(2), and conducted a foot patrol along the dirt road, proceeding as far as the area near point TP37. At 0735 hours, they opened a metal gate in the technical fence and six members of the patrol took up positions inside the emplacement situated at the site. Meanwhile, the other 10 members took up positions along the dirt road and pointed their weapons towards Lebanese territory.
3 May	0930	An Israeli enemy patrol comprising 16 individuals in military clothing approached from occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Udaysah, near point TP36(2), and conducted a foot patrol along the dirt road, proceeding as far as the area near point TP37. At 0945 hours, they opened a metal gate in the technical fence and six members of the patrol took up positions inside the emplacement situated at the site. Meanwhile, the other 10 members took up positions along the dirt road and pointed their weapons towards Lebanese territory.
	0930	Opposite the town of Kafr Kila, an Israeli enemy civilian bus approached from the Israeli enemy's Jabal al-Tayyarah position in occupied Palestinian territory. Some 20 individuals in civilian clothing disembarked, scouted the area and took photographs of the Lebanese side. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1010 hours.
4 May	0845	An Israeli enemy patrol comprising 16 individuals in military clothing approached from occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Udaysah, near point TP36(2), and conducted a foot patrol along the dirt road, proceeding as far as the area near point TP37. At 0945 hours, they opened a metal gate in the technical fence and six members of the patrol took up positions inside the emplacement situated at the site. Meanwhile, the other 10 members took up positions along the dirt road and pointed their weapons towards Lebanese territory.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
5 May	0800	An Israeli enemy patrol comprising 19 individuals in military clothing approached from occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Udaysah, near point TP36(2), and conducted a foot patrol along the dirt road, proceeding as far as the area near point TP37. At 0830 hours, they opened a metal gate in the technical fence and nine members of the patrol took up positions inside the emplacement situated at the site. Meanwhile, the other 10 members took up positions along the dirt road and pointed their weapons towards Lebanese territory.
	1010	<p>Opposite the town of Mays al-Jabal, an Israeli enemy patrol comprising two Humvee vehicles and two Defender vehicles approached from occupied Palestinian territories. Some 18 individuals in military clothing, accompanied by a police dog, disembarked from the vehicles. Meanwhile, a Merkava tank took up a position behind an earthen berm. At 1015 hours, the patrol moved to a location near point B64 and opened a metal gate. Some 11 patrol members passed through that gate and took up positions behind the earthen berms situated between the technical fence and the Blue Line. They pointed their weapons and the cannon of a tank towards Lebanese territory, Lebanese Army soldiers and members of the United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon (UNIFIL).</p> <p>At 1020 hours, the other patrol members crossed the technical fence and headed for point B64(1), where they planted four wooden stakes and wrapped white nylon tape around them, forming a square. They then began using an electronic device, which was equipped with an antenna and covered with a canvas bag, at each corner of the square, taking notes as they proceeded. In addition, they formed a human shield in order to block the vision of a Lebanese Army patrol. The electronic device was then pointed, after it had been removed from the bag and concealed in the brush. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 1200 hours.</p>
6 May	–	Some 14 landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated in Alma al-Sha‘b.
	0710	An Israeli enemy patrol comprising 14 individuals in military clothing approached from occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Udaysah, near point TP36(2), and conducted a foot patrol along the dirt road, proceeding as far as the area near point TP37. At 0830 hours, they opened a metal gate in the technical fence and five members of the patrol took up positions inside the emplacement situated at the site. Meanwhile, the other nine members took up positions along the dirt road and pointed their weapons towards Lebanese territory.
	1120	As Israeli enemy personnel carried out dredging work inside occupied Palestinian territory, near point BP4(4) opposite Labbunah, a large rock was displaced and rolled 2 m beyond the Blue Line, towards Lebanese territory.
7 May	–	Some 11 landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated in Alma al-Sha‘b.
8 May	1150	A civilian van and five motorcycles approached from occupied Palestinian territory, near point B90, opposite Sahl al-Khiyam. Some 16 individuals in civilian clothing disembarked, scouted the area and took photographs of the Lebanese side. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1225 hours.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
	1215	As the civilian Fadi al-Aqibah was tending a herd of livestock on the outskirts of Kafr Shuba town in the locality of Arid al-Ayn, a six-person Israeli enemy patrol violated the line of withdrawal from the enemy's Ruwaysat al-Alam position and unsuccessfully attempted to abduct him. The patrol detained part of the herd and then released the animals at 1430 hours.
9 May	0715	An Israeli enemy patrol comprising 16 individuals in military clothing approached from occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Udaysah and point TP36(2), and conducted a patrol along the dirt road, starting at the aforementioned point and reaching point TP37. At 0740 hours, some of the patrol members opened a metal gate in the technical fence and six of them took up positions inside the emplacement situated at the site. Meanwhile, the other 10 members took up positions along the dirt road and pointed their weapons towards Lebanese territory.
	1000	Opposite the town of Blida and point BP28, Israeli enemy personnel in occupied Palestinian territory used a trench excavator to clear grass next to the technical fence. As they were doing so, the excavator's boom crossed technical fence and breached the Blue Line. The excavator was used to carry out clean-up work in Lebanese territory over an area of approximately 58 m <sup>2</sup> . The enemy personnel left in the direction of occupied territory at 1600 hours.
10 May	–	Some 38 landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated in Alma al-Sha'b.
	0715	An Israeli enemy patrol comprising 16 individuals in military clothing approached from occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Udaysah and point TP36(2), and conducted a foot patrol along the dirt road, starting at the aforementioned point and reaching point TP37. At 0740 hours, some of the patrol members opened a metal gate in the technical fence and six of them took up positions inside the emplacement situated at the site. Meanwhile, the other 10 members took up positions along the dirt road and pointed their weapons towards Lebanese territory.
11 May	0625	Some eight cows belonging to the Israeli enemy that were in occupied Palestinian territory crossed the line of withdrawal and headed towards Lebanese territory, proceeding as far as Birkat Ba'tha'il. They cows left in the direction of occupied territory at 2200 hours.
	0715	An Israeli enemy patrol comprising 16 individuals in military clothing approached from occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Udaysah and point TP36(2), and conducted a foot patrol along the dirt road, starting at the aforementioned point and reaching point TP37. At 0740 hours, some of the patrol members opened a metal gate in the technical fence and six of them took up positions inside the emplacement situated at the site. Meanwhile, the other 10 members took up positions along the dirt road and pointed their weapons towards Lebanese territory.
	0830	Opposite the town of Kafr Kila, an Israeli enemy civilian bus approached from the Israeli enemy's Jabal al-Tayyarah position in occupied Palestinian territory. Some 30 individuals in civilian clothing disembarked, scouted the area and took photographs of the Lebanese side. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 0900 hours.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
	1730	From inside occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Mays al-Jabal, Israeli enemy personnel pointed their weapons towards civilians who were in Lebanese territory.
12 May	–	Some 46 landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated in Alma al-Sha‘b.
	1600– 1630	The sound of several light-weapon rounds being fired was heard coming from the Israeli enemy’s Ruwaysat al-Alam position inside the occupied Shab‘a Farms.
	1710	In the locality of Bastra, at the gate of the occupied Shab‘a Farms on the outskirts of Kafr Shuba, a seven-member Israeli enemy foot patrol pointed their weapons towards a patrol from the Nepalese contingent UNIFIL. An enemy Humvee vehicle arrived at 1800 hours and transported the enemy personnel back into the occupied Shab‘a Farms.
14 May	–	Some 18 landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated in Alma al-Sha‘b.
	1530	Several persons gathered in Lebanese territory, near point B93(1), opposite the town of Sardah in the locality of Ibl al-Qamh, and held a rally in solidarity with the Palestinian people. Afterwards, about 20 persons approached the technical fence without crossing it. Israeli enemy personnel in occupied territory fired their weapons at them, hitting the civilian Husayn Sallub in the hand and the civilian Muhammad Tahhan in the waist. They were immediately taken to Marjayoun State Hospital for treatment, but Mr. Tahhan died of his wounds shortly thereafter. In addition, two shells that were fired from a Merkava tank struck Tall Hamamis, which is in Lebanese territory.
	1610	A group of people gathered along the Udaysah-Kafr Kila road, near the Panorama point in the vicinity of the town of Udaysah. At 1820 hours, the Israeli enemy launched three smoke bombs from behind a concrete wall that landed in the midst of the assembled civilians, causing some of them to suffocate. The affected individuals were treated at the site by the Civil Defence. At 1830 hours, Israeli enemy personnel fired towards Lebanese territory, over the assembled persons.
	1630	From inside occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Marun al-Ra’s, Israeli enemy personnel pointed their weapons towards Lebanese territory.
	2000	In Sahl al-Khiyam, several persons gathered at point B90 near the technical fence in order to protest Israeli attacks on Palestinians in the occupied territories. Israeli enemy personnel in occupied territory fired their weapons at them directly, but did not injure anyone.
15 May	1030	On the outskirts of the town of Aytarun, opposite the Israeli enemy’s Malikiyah position, Israeli enemy personnel pointed a 12.7 mm machine gun towards Lebanese territory and Lebanese Army personnel.
	1500	From inside occupied Palestinian territory, in the area of point B90, opposite Sahl al-Khiyam, Israeli enemy personnel pointed their weapons towards Lebanese territory.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
16 May	0900	Some five cows belonging to the Israeli enemy that were in occupied Palestinian territory crossed the line of withdrawal and headed towards Lebanese territory. They cows left in the direction of occupied territory at 2200 hours.
	0945	From inside occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Udaysah, Israeli enemy personnel pointed a weapon mounted on a Humvee vehicle towards Lebanese territory.
	1235	From inside occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Aytarun, Israeli enemy personnel pointed their weapons towards Lebanese territory.
	2040	From occupied Palestinian territory opposite Sahl al-Khiyam, the Israeli enemy fired 16 flare shells, all of which landed in Lebanese territory.
17 May	1530	Opposite the town of Marun al-Ra's, an Israeli enemy foot patrol comprising a military van, two military pickup trucks and a Defender vehicle approached from occupied Palestinian territory. Some 30 individuals in military clothing disembarked and 10 of them took up positions behind earthen berms, including a sniper, who pointed his weapon towards Lebanese territory and a Lebanese Army patrol. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 1815 hours.
	2320– 2400	The Israeli enemy fired six artillery shells from the Za'urah position and four tank shells from the Summaqah position towards the outskirts of the towns of Kafr Shuba and Habbariyah, but no one was injured.
18 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 36 in Alma al-Sha'b and 5 in Duhayrah.
	0010	From the Za'urah position, the Israeli enemy fired six flare shells over the outskirts of Kafr Shuba as an enemy reconnaissance aircraft flew over the area.
	1015	Outside the town of Mays al-Jabal, as a Lebanese Army patrol was surveying the Blue Line, Israeli enemy soldiers on the opposite side who were positioned behind earthen berms and trees inside occupied Palestinian territory, opposite points B71 and BP32, raised their weapons and pointed them towards a Lebanese Army patrol. They directed gunfire and launched a percussion grenade at the patrol, striking the concrete base of the technical fence. No one was harmed. In addition, the enemy soldiers shouted and hurled insults at the patrol.
	1315	Opposite the town of Marun al-Ra's, an Israeli enemy patrol comprising a Defender vehicle, a van and two military pickup trucks approached from occupied Palestinian territory. Some 25 individuals disembarked and them took up positions behind earthen berms, pointing their weapons towards Lebanese territory. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 1930 hours.
	1450	As reporters from a Lebanese channel were broadcasting live from the vicinity of point M6 on the outskirts of the town of Aytarun, a 10-member Israeli enemy patrol approached from occupied Palestinian territory and the soldiers pointed their weapons towards Lebanese territory, the reporters and a Lebanese Army patrol.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
	1500	Several persons gathered near the technical fence on the outskirts of Udaysah town and held a rally in solidarity with the Palestinian people. Israeli enemy soldiers in occupied Palestinian territory fired seven tear gas canisters from behind a concrete wall that landed in the midst of the assembled civilians, causing some of them to suffocate. The affected persons were treated by the Civil Defence. At 1805 hours, enemy soldiers fired seven more canisters at Lebanese territory without injuring anyone.
	2040	From occupied Palestinian territory opposite Sahl al-Khiyam, the Israeli enemy fired five flare shells, all of which landed in Lebanese territory, in the aforementioned location.
19 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 39 in Alma al-Sha'b, 6 in Amra, 5 in Mays al-Jabal, 11 in Hula and 6 in Duhayrah.
	1610	From occupied Palestinian territory opposite Siddiqin, the Israeli enemy fired 16 shells, all of which landed in Lebanese territory.
20 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 31 in Alma al-Sha'b, 6 in Bustan, 23 in Mays al-Jabal and 4 in Duhayrah.
	1000	Opposite the town of Kafr Kila, a civilian bus and two civilian vehicles approached from the Israeli enemy's Jabal al-Tayyarah position in occupied Palestinian territory. Some 35 individuals in civilian clothing disembarked, scouted the area and took photographs of the Lebanese side. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1035 hours.
	1000	Opposite Sahl al-Khiyam, an Israeli enemy patrol comprising two Humvee vehicles approached from occupied Palestinian territory. Some six individuals in military clothing disembarked and fired into the air towards Lebanese territory, and fired three smoke bombs to the north of the Blue Line. Several civilians were present in Sahl al-Khiyam during the incident, but no one was harmed. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 1030 hours, after the civilians had departed.
	1200	As several farmers were present in Sahl al-Khiyam, in Lebanese territory, an Israeli enemy patrol comprising two Humvee vehicles and a Defender vehicle approached from occupied Palestinian territory, near point B90. Some four individuals in military clothing disembarked and launched seven smoke bombs and five tear gas canisters, all of which landed inside Lebanese territory, and fired five rounds from their weapons into the air towards Lebanese territory. No one was harmed. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 1230 hours.
	1820	The rumble of several explosions was heard coming from the occupied Shab'a Farms.
21 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 29 in Alma al-Sha'b, 29 in Amra, 4 in Hula, 25 in Mays al-Jabal, 9 in Yarun, 2 in Rumaysh, 4 in Bustan and 1 in Duhayrah.
22 May	1230	In occupied Palestinian territory, a patrol comprising a military van and a Defender vehicle arrived at the Israeli enemy's Sulhah position. Some 15 individuals in military clothing disembarked and 10 of them took up positions behind earthen berms, including a sniper, who pointed his weapon towards Lebanese territory and a Lebanese Army patrol. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 1830 hours.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
24 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 46 in Alma al-Sha‘b, 20 in Yarun, 2 in Duhayrah, 2 in Hula and 36 in Mays al-Jabal.
	0800	An Israeli enemy patrol comprising 17 individuals in military clothing, accompanied by a dog, approached from occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Udaysah, near point TP36(2), and conducted a patrol along the dirt road, proceeding as far as the area near point TP37. At 0740 hours, they opened a metal gate in the technical fence and 10 members of the patrol took up positions inside the emplacement situated at the site. Meanwhile, the other seven members took up positions along the dirt road and pointed their weapons towards Lebanese territory. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 1600 hours.
	0915	A shepherd was on the outskirts of Sardah town, Ibl al-Qamh locality, in Lebanese territory, when a patrol comprising a Humvee vehicle and construction vehicle belonging to the Israeli enemy approached from occupied Palestinian territory. Some eight individuals in military clothing disembarked and launched eight smoke bombs, which landed some 150 m away in Lebanese territory. No one was harmed. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 0950 hours.
	1000	Enemy soldiers placed two purple and two olive-coloured tents for training purposes near the Israeli enemy’s Ramta position, inside the occupied Shab’a Farms. At 1000 hours, approximately 150 soldiers carrying maps and binoculars arrived and began surveying Lebanese territory. An officer delivered explanatory comments over loudspeakers as the exercise was conducted.
25 May	–	Some 19 landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated in Alma al-Sha‘b.
	0730	Opposite the town of Udaysah, near point TP36, an Israeli enemy patrol comprising 18 individuals in military clothing, accompanied by a dog, approached from occupied Lebanese territory and conducted a patrol along the dirt road, proceeding as far as the area near point TP37. Some 10 patrol members then took up positions inside the emplacement situated at the site, while the other eight members took up positions along the dirt road and pointed their weapons towards Lebanese territory. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 1610 hours.
	0800	Opposite the town of Udaysah, two Merkava tanks and a troop carrier approached from occupied Palestinian territory and entered occupied Lebanese territory, the former near point TP35 and the latter near point TP36, and carried out manoeuvres, during which the tanks’ cannons were directed towards Lebanese territory. The exercises ended at 1000 hours and the tanks and the troop carrier returned to occupied territory.
	1520	On the occasion of the Day of Resistance and Liberation, several persons gathered near the technical fence opposite Udaysah. Israeli enemy personnel in occupied territory launched five smoke bombs from behind a concrete wall that landed in the midst of the assembled civilians, but no one was injured. At 1830 hours, enemy personnel launched four more smoke bombs, which fell inside Lebanese territory. No one was harmed.



<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
26 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 55 in Alma al-Sha‘b, 16 in Amra, 17 in Arab al-Luwayzah and 1 in Hula.
	0730	An Israeli enemy patrol comprising 15 individuals in military clothing approached from occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Udaysah, near point TP36(2), and conducted a patrol along the dirt road, proceeding as far as the area near point TP37. At 0750 hours, they opened a metal gate in the technical fence and 10 members of the patrol took up positions inside the emplacement situated at the site. Meanwhile, the other five members took up positions along the dirt road and pointed their weapons towards Lebanese territory. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 1615 hours.
	0800	In occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Udaysah, near point TP36(2), an Israeli enemy excavator dug a trench next to the dirt road, and five workers in civilian clothing laid pipes inside the trench. The work ended at 1615 hours and the group left in the direction of occupied territory.
26 May	0800–0900	The rumble of several explosions, the cause of which is unknown, was heard coming from the occupied Shab‘a Farms.
27 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 51 in Alma al-Sha‘b, 9 in Duhayrah, 3 in Bustan, 14 in Arab al-Luwayzah, 2 in Hula and 8 in Mays al-Jabal.
	0730	An Israeli enemy patrol comprising 12 individuals in military clothing approached from occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Udaysah, near point TP36(2), and conducted a patrol along the dirt road, proceeding as far as the area near point TP37. At 0750 hours, they opened a metal gate in the technical fence and seven members of the patrol took up positions inside the emplacement situated at the site. Meanwhile, the other five members took up positions along the dirt road and pointed their weapons towards Lebanese territory. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 1620 hours.
	1030	As the civilian Hasan Qasim was tending to a herd of goats on the outskirts of Marun al-Ra’s town, near point BP21, a landmine that had been left behind by the Israeli enemy exploded and killed one of his animals. The shepherd was not hurt.
	1135	An Israeli enemy patrol comprising a black, civilian four-wheel drive vehicle and a Humvee vehicle approached from occupied territory as an engineering team from the Cambodian contingent of UNIFIL, accompanied by Lebanese Army soldiers, was clearing minefields on the outskirts of Mays al-Jabal town, opposite points B66 and B66(1). The patrol members point a 12.7 mm machine gun mounted on the Humvee vehicle towards Lebanese territory and the members of the aforementioned contingent.
28 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 46 in Alma al-Sha‘b, 6 in Duhayrah, 6 in Yarun, 2 in Hula, 24 in Mays al-Jabal, 9 in Amra and 25 in Arab al-Luwayzah.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
29 May	2030	An Israeli enemy patrol comprising two construction vehicles and a Humvee vehicle approached from occupied Palestinian territory, near point B90 opposite Sahl al-Khiyam. Some three individuals in military clothing disembarked and carried out maintenance work on the technical fence. As the work was being carried out, patrol members directed the searchlights mounted on the construction vehicles towards Lebanese territory. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 2110 hours.
30 May	0730	Opposite the town of Udaysah, an Israeli enemy patrol comprising 16 individuals in military clothing approached from occupied Lebanese territory and conducted a foot patrol along the dirt road, proceeding as far as the area near point TP37. Some 10 members of the patrol took up positions inside the emplacement situated at the site, while the other members took up positions along the dirt road and pointed their weapons towards Lebanese territory. An excavator was then brought into complete excavation of the trench that had been previously dug at the site and to lay pipes in that trench. The work ended at 1610 hours and the group left in the direction of occupied territory.
	1900	An Israeli enemy patrol comprising 16 individuals, accompanied by a dog, approached from occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Mays al-Jabal, at points B64 and B64(1) in the area of the Sharaqi vineyards. Two Merkava tanks took up positions behind an earthen berm and their cannons were pointed towards Lebanese territory. The individuals and the tanks crossed the technical fence and surveyed the area between the technical fence and the Blue Line, without violating the latter. Some enemy personnel took up combat positions and pointed their weapons and the tanks' cannons towards Lebanese territory and Lebanese Army personnel. One of the tanks fired a smoke bomb that fell between the technical fence and the Blue Line, causing a small fire that burned out on its own. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 2120 hours.
31 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 38 in Alma al-Sha'b, 6 in Duhayrah, 1 in Bustan and 17 in Yarun.
	0715	An Israeli enemy patrol comprising 16 individuals in military clothing approached from occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Udaysah, near point TP36(2), and conducted a patrol along the dirt road, proceeding as far as the area near point TP37. At 0750 hours, they opened a metal gate in the technical fence and 10 members of the patrol took up positions inside the emplacement situated at the site. Meanwhile, the other six members took up positions along the dirt road and pointed their weapons towards Lebanese territory. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 1540 hours.
	1100– 1200	The Israeli enemy launched a drone from inside the occupied Shab'a Farms as the civilian Hasan Zahrah was tending a herd of livestock on the outskirts of Shab'a town, in the locality of Birkat al-Naqqar. The drone flew over the shepherd and dropped a percussion bomb, in order to frighten him, that landed in Lebanese territory. The drone returned between 1600 and 1700 hours and dropped another two percussion bombs that fell in Lebanese territory; one fell to the north of the line of withdrawal and the other to the south of it. The shepherd left the area unharmed at 1900 hours.

**Sea violations committed in May 2021**

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
3 May	1307	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) of 1 October 2011 for two minutes, proceeding on its way for some 259 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
4 May	0242	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for four minutes, proceeding on its way for some 166 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1031	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 92 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	2127	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two minutes, proceeding on its way for some 148 m. Crew members fired two flare shells over Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
5 May	2320	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 277 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
7 May	0418	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 17 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 389 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0418	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 17 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 388 m. Crew members fired a flare shell over Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1833	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two minutes, proceeding on its way for some 246 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
9 May	0405	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 203 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1848	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for seven minutes, proceeding on its way for some 260 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
10 May	0930	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 14 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 74 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0935	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 50 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1005	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 50 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1842	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two minutes, proceeding on its way for some 37 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
11 May	0210	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two minutes, proceeding on its way for some 203 m. Crew members fired two flare shells over Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
12 May	2203	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two minutes, proceeding on its way for some 129 m. Crew members fired a flare shell over Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
14 May	1830	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three minutes, proceeding on its way for some 203 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
15 May	2035	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 203 m. Crew members fired three flare shells over Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
16 May	0828	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one minute, proceeding on its way for some 130 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1853	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three minutes, proceeding on its way for some 278 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
20 May	0204	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two minutes, proceeding on its way for some 130 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0233	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two minutes, proceeding on its way for some 74 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
22 May	0404	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for nine minutes, proceeding on its way for some 407 m. Crew members fired a flare shell over Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0432	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 13 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 407 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
25 May	0400	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 222 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters for one minute. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0408	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for seven minutes, proceeding on its way for some 222 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
26 May	0355	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, from inside occupied Palestinian territorial waters, an Israeli enemy military launch directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters and sounded warning sirens.
	0403	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for seven minutes, proceeding on its way for some 185 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0510	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 20 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 407 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1815	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one minute, proceeding on its way for some 129 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
27 May	0850	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two minutes, proceeding on its way for some 129 m. Crew members sounded warning sirens and spoke in Hebrew over loudspeakers. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
	2025	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 130 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards and fired a flare shell over Lebanese territorial waters, sounded warning sirens and spoke in Hebrew over loudspeakers. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	2054	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for six minutes, proceeding on its way for some 203 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters, sounded warning sirens and spoke in Hebrew over loudspeakers. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
28 May	0344	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 43 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 481 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards and fired five flares shells over Lebanese territorial waters, and fired at a Lebanese fishing boat. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0450	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 444 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters and sounded warning sirens. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1847	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three minutes, proceeding on its way for some 259 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	2018	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, from inside occupied Palestinian territorial waters, an Israeli enemy military launch directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters, sounded warning sirens and spoke in Hebrew over loudspeakers.
	2027	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 11 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 333 m. Crew members fired a flare shell over and directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters, sounded warning sirens and spoke in Hebrew over loudspeakers. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	2250	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one minute, proceeding on its way for some 74 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
29 May	0356	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two minutes, proceeding on its way for some 277 m. Crew members fired a flare shell over Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
	0413	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for seven minutes, proceeding on its way for some 407 m. Crew members fired a flare shell over and directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
31 May	0315	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 296 m. Crew members fired a flare shell over Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1850	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 425 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	2035	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 222 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	2058	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for four minutes, proceeding on its way for some 148 m. Crew members opened fire on fishing boats that were inside Lebanese territorial waters, but no one was injured. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	2117	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, from inside occupied Palestinian territorial waters, an Israeli enemy military launch fired two flare shells over Lebanese territorial waters and sounded warning sirens.
	2118	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, from inside occupied Palestinian territorial waters, an Israeli enemy military launch directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters and sounded warning sirens.
	2120	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two minutes, proceeding on its way for some 74 m. Crew members fired a flare shell over Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	2155	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 167 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards and opened fire on fishing boats that were inside Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	2117	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch set out from inside occupied Palestinian territorial waters and violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011). Meanwhile, the crew members of an Israeli enemy military launch fired two flare shells over Lebanese territorial waters.

**Air violations committed in May 2021**

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
2 May	1350	Two Israeli enemy warplanes violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Aytarun. They circled over all regions of Lebanon before leaving at 1435 hours over Alma al-Sha'b.
	1355	Two Israeli enemy warplanes violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Rumaysh. They circled over all regions of Lebanon before leaving at 1500 hours over the sea off Jubayl.
	1900	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Rumaysh. It circled over the South before leaving at 2040 hours over Rumaysh.
3 May	0905	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over the sea off Sa'diyat. It circled over Beirut and its suburbs, Ba'abda and Alayh before leaving at 1255 hours over the sea off Sa'diyat.
	1350	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Yarun. It circled over the South before leaving at 1810 hours over Rumaysh.
4 May	1115	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Kafr Shuba. It circled over the South before leaving at 1510 hours over Rumaysh.
	1820	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Kafr Kila. It circled over the South before leaving at 2215 hours over Alma al-Sha'b.
5 May	0025	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Alma al-Sha'b. It circled over the South before leaving at 0215 hours over Alma al-Sha'b.
6 May	0915	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Yarun. It circled over the South before leaving at 1345 hours over Aytarun.
7 May	0820	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over the sea off Juniyah. It circled over Ba'albak and Hirmil before leaving at 1450 hours over the sea west of Tyre.
	1910	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Alma al-Sha'b. It circled over the South before leaving at 0300 hours on 8 May over Alma al-Sha'b.
8 May	1355	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Alma al-Sha'b. It circled over the South before leaving at 1625 hours over Alma al-Sha'b.
	2130	An Israeli enemy drone violated Lebanese airspace opposite the town of Mays al-Jabal, between points B68(1) and B69, proceeding on its way for some 20 m. It left at 2205 hours, heading towards occupied territory.



<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
10 May	1525	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Naqurah. It circled over the South before leaving at 1820 hours over Rumaysh.
13 May	2025	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over the sea off Sa'diyat. It circled over all regions of Lebanon before leaving at 0045 hours on 14 May over the sea west of Sa'diyat.
	2040	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over the sea off Juniyah. It circled over all Ba'albak and Hirmil before leaving at 0040 hours on 14 May over the sea west of Sidon.
14 May	0005	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over the sea off Beirut. It circled over the regions of the North before leaving at 0210 hours over the sea west of Jubayl.
15 May	1800	An Israeli enemy drone violated Lebanese airspace opposite the town of Udaysah, at the Panorama point, proceeding on its way for some 70 m. It left at 1806 hours, heading towards occupied territory.
16 May	1750	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Kafr Kila. It circled over the South before leaving at 1850 hours over Kafr Kila.
19 May	1725	An Israeli enemy drone violated Lebanese airspace opposite the town of Hula, proceeding on its way for some 100 m. It left at 1728 hours, heading towards occupied territory.
20 May	1740	An Israeli enemy drone violated Lebanese airspace opposite the town of Udaysah, proceeding on its way for some 50 m. It left at 1800 hours, heading towards occupied territory.
25 May	1010	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over the sea west of Na'imah. It circled over Beirut and its suburbs, Ba'abda and Alayh before leaving at 1435 hours over the sea west of Sidon.
27 May	1105	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Rumaysh. It circled over the South before leaving at 1600 hours over Rumaysh.