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Identical letters dated 13 February 2023 from the Chargé d'affaires a.i. of Lebanon to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General and the President of the Security Council

On instructions from my Government, I transmit to you herewith a statistical summary of Israeli violations of Security Council resolution 1701 (2006) committed during the month of December 2022 (see annex).*

I should be grateful if you would have the present letter and its annex circulated as a document of the General Assembly, under agenda item 32, and of the Security Council.

> (Signed) Jeanne Mrad Counsellor Chargé d'affaires a.i.



^{*} Circulated in Arabic and English only.

Annex to the identical letters dated 13 February 2023 from the Chargé d'affaires a.i. of Lebanon to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General and the President of the Security Council

Land violations committed in December 2022

Date	Time	Nature of violation
1 December	_	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 14 in Naqurah, 20 in Blida, 6 in Mays al-Jabal, 6 in Yarun, 28 in Duhayrah, 44 in Arab al-Luwayzah and 22 in Amra.
	-	In occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Wazzani on the outskirts of the town of Mari, which includes the expanded part of the village of Ghajar, the Israeli enemy finished levelling the new road outside the technical fence in the direction of point SD1 and reinforced it by installing wooden structures along the road, mounting metal bars within it and pouring concrete onto it.
	0630	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Markaba near point B78, an Israeli enemy patrol consisting of four four-wheel drive vehicles, three civilian vehicles, two trench diggers and an armoured vehicle approached. Twenty individuals in military uniform disembarked, accompanied by a patrol from the liaison unit of the United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon (UNIFIL). The enemy soldiers opened the metal gate in the technical fence, and the two trench diggers and the armoured vehicle crossed the fence. The Israeli enemy continued breaking up the ground and lifting mounds of earth between points B78 and B78-1 without violating the withdrawal line (the Blue Line). The machine gun mounted atop the armoured vehicle was pointed towards Lebanese territory. While carrying out their work, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannons of two Merkava tanks towards Lebanese territory. The work ended at 1630 hours, and the vehicles left in the direction of occupied territory.
	0900	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Alma al-Sha'b, two Namer armoured vehicles were stationed near the Hanita barracks. A Merkava tank stationed among the trees pointed its cannon towards Lebanese territory.
	2120 and 2145	In the occupied Shab'a Farms, Israeli enemy soldiers fired two flares over the Radar position.
2 December	-	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 12 in Naqurah, 6 in Mays al-Jabal, 22 in Blida, 11 in Duhayrah, 28 in Yarun and 10 in Arab al-Luwayzah.
	0745	In the occupied Shab'a Farms, on the outskirts of the town of Hasbayya in the locality of Ayn Tanurah, while Syrian civilian Ali Khaluf Taha was harvesting olives inside a field belonging to the civilian Raghib Sa'id Halabi, a cluster bomb left by the Israeli enemy exploded, injuring him with shrapnel in the back.

Date	Time	Nature of violation
3 December	1110 and 1154	In the occupied Shab'a Farms, opposite the towns of Sarda and Amrah, a Merkava tank pointed its cannon towards Lebanese territory, and a foot patrol consisting of 11 members was deployed near the technical fence.
4 December	1430 and 1530	In the occupied Shab'a Farms, two Merkava tanks exited the Israeli enemy's Ruwaysat al-Alam position near the technical fence opposite point OP3. They released camouflage smoke, took up positions behind the earthen berm and pointed their cannons towards Lebanese territory.
5 December	-	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 8 in Mays al-Jabal, 10 in Naqurah, 15 in Blida, 2 in Duhayrah and 7 in Yarun.
	-	In occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Wazzani on the outskirts of the town of Mari, which includes the expanded part of the village of Ghajar, the Israeli enemy finished levelling the new road outside the technical fence in the direction of point SD1 and reinforced it by installing wooden structures along the road, mounting metal bars within it and pouring concrete onto it.
	0645	In occupied Lebanese territory opposite the town of Udaysah near point TP36, an Israeli enemy patrol consisting of four military four-wheel drive vehicles, three civilian vehicles, two trench diggers, three D9 bulldozers, a wheeled bulldozer, two Merkava tanks and an armoured vehicle approached. Twenty individuals in military uniform disembarked, along with a patrol from the UNIFIL liaison unit. Several of the patrol members opened the metal gate in the technical fence, and the vehicles crossed the fence. The Israeli enemy continued breaking up the ground and lifting mounds of earth between points TP36 and point TP35 inside occupied Lebanese territory, escorted by the armoured vehicle and the two tanks, whose cannons were then pointed towards Lebanese territory. At 1330 hours, the Israeli enemy installed concertina wire along the dirt road that had been built previously. The work ended at 1750 hours, and the vehicles left in the direction of occupied territory.
6 December	-	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 20 in Duhayrah, 49 in Marwahin, 3 in Mays al-Jabal, 16 in Blida, 9 in Naqurah, 9 in Hula, 10 in Arab al-Luwayzah and 42 in Yarun.
	0700	In occupied Lebanese territory opposite the town of Udaysah near point TP36, an Israeli enemy patrol consisting of four military four-wheel drive vehicles, three civilian vehicles, two trench diggers, a wheeled bulldozer, one Merkava tanks and a Namer armoured vehicle approached, along with a patrol from the UNIFIL liaison unit. Ten individuals disembarked. Several of the patrol members opened the metal gate in the technical fence, and the vehicles crossed the fence. The Israeli enemy continued breaking up the ground and lifting mounds of earth between points TP36 and point TP35 inside occupied Lebanese territory and laid down concertina wire along the dirt road. The tank pointed its cannon towards Lebanese territory. At 0900 hours, the enemy soldiers pointed their weapons towards a

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Date	Time	Nature of violation
		Lebanese Army patrol. The work ended at 1315 hours, and the vehicles left in the direction of occupied territory.
7 December	_	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 18 in Mays al-Jabal, 16 in Blida, 40 in Marwahin, 22 in Duhayrah and 10 in Arab al-Luwayzah.
	0800	In the locality of Ibil al-Qamh, opposite the town of Sarda, Israeli enemy soldiers fired light and medium machine guns. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1200 hours.
8 December	-	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 24 in Hula, 7 in Amra, 1 in Mays al-Jabal, 25 in Blida, 3 in Naqurah, 10 in Duhayrah, 27 in Marwahin and 10 in Yarun.
	1100	In occupied Palestinian territory opposite the town of Kafr Kila near point B82, an Israeli enemy patrol consisting of 25 individuals in civilian dress and military uniform approached. They scouted the area and took photographs of the Lebanese side. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1130 hours.
9 December	_	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 10 in Arab al-Luwayzah, 9 in Blida, 19 in Naqurah, 17 in Marwahin and 13 in Yarun.
	1307	Opposite the town of Hula, two Israeli enemy soldiers approached from the Shaykh Abbad position and took photographs of Lebanese territory.
10 December	1314– 1320	Opposite the town of Kafr Shuba at point OP3, a Merkava tank pointed its cannon towards Lebanese territory.
	2005	In occupied territory, opposite the town of Wazzani at the Maysat point, an Israeli enemy Humvee vehicle approached. Two individuals in military uniforms disembarked and fired four shots into the air towards Lebanese territory. No one was harmed. The vehicle left in the direction of occupied territory at 2025 hours.
	2005	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the Maysat (Wazzani) point, an Israeli enemy Humvee vehicle approached from occupied territory. Two individuals in military uniforms carrying photodetectors disembarked and fired four shots towards Lebanese territory.
11 December	1200– 1700	In occupied Palestinian territory east of Markaba, opposite the town of Udaysah, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
12 December	-	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 28 in Marwahin, 9 in Duhayrah, 3 in Mays al-Jabal, 23 in Blida, 8 in Naqurah, 14 in Amra and 10 in Yarun.
	1030 and 1110	In occupied Palestinian territory opposite the town of Kafr Kila, an Israeli enemy group consisting of 45 individuals approached. They scouted the area and took photographs of the Lebanese side.

Date	Time	Nature of violation
13 December	_	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 3 in Yarun, 2 in Mays al-Jabal, 8 in Amra, 42 in Hula, 14 in Duhayrah, 55 in Marwahin, 11 in Naqurah and 22 in Blida.
	0700	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Udaysah near point TP35(2), an Israeli enemy patrol consisting of two D9 bulldozers, two trench diggers, two Merkava tanks and two Namer armoured vehicles approached. Ten individuals in military uniform disembarked, along with a patrol from the UNIFIL liaison unit. The soldiers opened the metal gate in the technical fence, and vehicles and the two tanks crossed the fence. The bulldozers started operating in occupied Lebanese territory. One of the bulldozers then crossed the withdrawal line (the Blue Line to which a claim is maintained). The bulldozer dug a dip approximately 6 m deep and 100 m long, then left in the direction of occupied territory. At 1450 hours, enemy soldiers pointed a Merkava tank cannon towards Lebanese territory. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1700 hours.
14 December	-	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 9 in Naqurah, 2 in Mays al-Jabal and 3 in Yarun.
	0630	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Udaysah near point TP35(2), an Israeli enemy patrol consisting of two D9 bulldozers, two trench diggers, two Merkava tanks, a wheeled bulldozer and two Namer armoured vehicles approached. Ten individuals in military uniform disembarked, along with a patrol from the UNIFIL liaison unit. The soldiers opened the metal gate in the technical fence, and the vehicles and the two tanks crossed the fence. The bulldozers started operating in occupied Lebanese territory. The enemy soldiers then pointed the cannons of the two tanks towards Lebanese territory. The work ended at 1830 hours, and the entire patrol left in the direction of occupied territory.
	1335 and 1345	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Kafr Kila, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
15 December	-	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 4 in Mays al-Jabal, 21 in Blida, 8 in Naqurah and 45 in Hula.
16 December	-	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 12 in Duhayrah, 5 in Mays al-Jabal, 9 in Naqurah, 3 in Hula and 57 in Arab al-Luwayzah.
	1654	On the outskirts of the town of Hula, members of an Israeli enemy patrol fired into the air towards Lebanese territory. Several civilians were present at the time. At 1715 hours, the patrol left in the direction of occupied territory.
18 December	0830	In occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Wazzani on the outskirts of the town of Mari, which includes the expanded part of the village of Ghajar, the Israeli enemy finished levelling the new road outside the technical fence in the direction of point SD1 and reinforced it by installing wooden structures along the road, mounting metal bars within it and pouring concrete onto it.

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Date	Time	Nature of violation
	1905 and 2250	In occupied Palestinian territory opposite the town of Duhayrah, Israeli enemy soldiers fired 14 flares, 12 of which landed in occupied Palestinian territory. The other two landed in Lebanese territory on the outskirts of the towns of Duhayrah and Alma al-Sha'b, causing a fire to break out.
19 December	_	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 4 in Duhayrah, 16 in Marwahin, 1 in Mays al-Jabal, 16 in Blida and 6 in Naqurah.
	0830	In occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Wazzani on the outskirts of the town of Mari, which includes the expanded part of the village of Ghajar, the Israeli enemy finished levelling the new road outside the technical fence in the direction of point SD1 and reinforced it by installing wooden structures along the road, mounting metal bars within it and pouring concrete onto it.
	1200	In occupied Palestinian territory opposite the town of Hula, at the Israeli enemy Shaykh Abbad position, Israeli enemy personnel pointed the cannon of a tank at Lebanese territory.
	1600	In occupied Palestinian territory opposite the town of Hula, at the Israeli enemy's Shaykh Abbad position, Israeli enemy personnel pointed the cannon of a tank towards Lebanese territory.
20 December	_	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 13 in Blida, 5 in Naqurah and 26 in Duhayrah.
	0630	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Mays al-Jabal near point B64, an Israeli enemy patrol consisting of some 23 members in military uniform and a dog approached the technical road opposite the aforementioned point. They were escorted by four Defender vehicles, from which eight individuals in civilian dress disembarked. At 1700 hours, they crossed the technical fence and took photographs of the Lebanese side.
21 December	-	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 1 in Mays al-Jabal, 15 in Blida and 12 in Naqurah.
	0700	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Sarda near point BP38, an Israeli enemy patrol consisting of three civilian vehicles, three military vehicles, a trench digger, a wheeled bulldozer, a Namer personnel carrier and a Merkava tank accompanied by a patrol from the UNIFIL liaison unit approached. Fifteen individuals disembarked from the enemy vehicles, opened the metal gate and crossed the technical fence. The personnel carrier, the Merkava tank and the elements took up positions behind the earthen berm near point BP38. The machine guns mounted on the personnel carrier and the tank were then pointed towards Lebanese territory. At 0930 hours, enemy soldiers threw a smoke bomb, which fell inside Lebanese territory. No one was harmed.
22 December	_	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 1 in Mays al-Jabal, 15 in Blida and 19 in Naqurah.

Date	Time	Nature of violation
	0830	In occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Wazzani on the outskirts of the town of Mari, which includes the expanded part of the village of Ghajar, the Israeli enemy finished levelling the new road outside the technical fence in the direction of point SD1 and reinforced it by installing wooden structures along the road, mounting metal bars within it and pouring concrete onto it.
23 December	_	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 15 in Blida and 10 in Naqurah.
27 December	-	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 1 in Mays al-Jabal, 13 in Blida and 8 in Naqurah.
	0900	In occupied Palestinian territory opposite the town of Sahl al-Khiyam, three Israeli enemy civilian vehicles and three military four-wheel-drive vehicles approached. Six individuals in military uniform disembarked, scouted the area and photographed the Lebanese side. At 0950 hours, they left in the direction of occupied territory.
	1650	On the outskirts of the town of Hula, with several civilians present, an Israeli enemy patrol consisting of five individuals approached from the other side. They threw three sound bombs next to the fence without crossing the withdrawal line (the Blue Line to which a claim is maintained). At 1700 hours, the patrol left in the direction of occupied territory.
28 December	-	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 1 in Mays al-Jabal, 12 in Blida and 9 in Naqurah.
29 December	-	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 2 in Mays al-Jabal, 21 in Blida and 3 in Naqurah.
	0830	In occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Wazzani on the outskirts of the town of Mari, which includes the expanded part of the village of Ghajar, the Israeli enemy finished levelling the new road outside the technical fence in the direction of point SD1 and reinforced it by installing wooden structures along the road, mounting metal bars within it and pouring concrete onto it.
	0850	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Kafr Kila at the Israeli enemy's Jabal al-Tayyarah position, a civilian bus and three Israeli enemy civilian cars approached. Thirty-five individuals in military uniform disembarked, scouted the area and took photographs of the Lebanese side. At 1030 hours, they left in the direction of occupied territory.
	1500	In occupied Palestinian territory opposite the town of Hula, at the Israeli enemy's Shaykh Abbad position, three individuals in military uniform approached, scouted the area and took photographs of the Lebanese side. At 1530 hours, they left in the direction of occupied territory.
30 December	-	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 2 in Mays al-Jabal, 34 in Blida and 11 in Naqurah.

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Sea violations committed in December 2022

Date	Time	Nature of violation
1 December	0915	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) of 1 October 2011 for two hours and 12 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 388 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
2 December	0030	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 240 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0430	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 20 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 222 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0715	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for four hours and 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 500 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0815	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 50 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 185 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1000	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 30 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 277 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1200	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 20 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 500 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1235	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 518 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
3 December	0700	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for six hours and 25 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 500 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

Date	Time	Nature of violation
	1000	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for five hours, proceeding on its way for some 333 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
4 December	0250	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 55 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 277 m. Crew members fired three flares, directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters and sounded warning sirens. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0720	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 15 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 277 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
5 December	0820	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three hours and 20 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 425 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1640	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 25 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 240 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
6 December	0810	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 22 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 407 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0815	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 50 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 296 m. Crew members sounded warning sirens and spoke in Hebrew over loudspeakers. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0920	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 222 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1057	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 260 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

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Date	Time	Nature of violation
	1150	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and two minutes, proceeding on its way for some 500 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
7 December	0653	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and nine minutes, proceeding on its way for some 240 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0740	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for four hours and 20 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 370 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1305	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 35 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 351 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1350	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 35 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 388 m. Crew members sounded warning sirens. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
8 December	0755	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 59 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 444 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0850	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 203 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1012	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 38 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 425 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1257	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and eight minutes, proceeding on its way for some 203 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

Date	Time	Nature of violation
	1350	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 18 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 444 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
9 December	0730	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for four minutes, proceeding on its way for some 352 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0754	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 407 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
10 December	0657	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and eight minutes, proceeding on its way for some 203 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1350	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 18 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 444 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
11 December	0732	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 33 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 259 m. Crew members sounded warning sirens and spoke in Hebrew over loudspeakers. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0757	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 43 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 203 m. Crew members fired two percussion shells. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1145	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 15 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 185 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1205	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours, proceeding on its way for some 518 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1600	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for four hours and five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 444 m. Crew members released two drones, fired three flares over and directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters. The

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Date	Time	Nature of violation
		launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1720	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 15 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 222 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1808	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 22 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 260 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1900	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 35 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 300 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
12 December	0150	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 203 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0710	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 40 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 240 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0830	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 45 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 425 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0945	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three hours and 30 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 574 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1130	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 35 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 259 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1238	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 52 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 407 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1330	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 55 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 463 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

Date	Time	Nature of violation
	1355	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 35 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 166 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
13 December	0650	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 500 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0700	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for four hours, proceeding on its way for some 463 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0955	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for an hour and five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 300 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1145	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 481 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1650	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 35 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 407 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1900	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 30 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 388 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
14 December	0650	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 35 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 463 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0755	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three hours and 5 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 351 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0808	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 17 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 500 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

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Date	Time	Nature of violation
	0820	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three hours and 20 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 425 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1640	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 25 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 240 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
15 December	0755	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three hours and five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 351 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0915	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 20 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 277 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
16 December	0805	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for an hour and 45 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 333 m. Crew members sounded warning sirens and spoke in Hebrew over loudspeakers. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0905	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 45 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 389 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1055	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 35 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 389 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1647	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 38 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 352 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	2248	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 12 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 259 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	2310	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 55 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 314 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

Date	Time	Nature of violation
17 December	0140	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 37 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 277 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0652	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 48 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 240 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0824	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for eight minutes, proceeding on its way for some 111 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1101	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 16 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 203 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1456	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and four minutes, proceeding on its way for some 314 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
18 December	0755	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 45 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 296 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0810	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 25 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 150 m. Crew members sounded warning sirens and spoke in Hebrew over loudspeakers. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
19 December	0950	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three minutes, proceeding on its way for some 314 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1855	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three hours and 25 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 425 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
20 December	0845	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 45 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 333 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

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Date	Time	Nature of violation
	0935	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 55 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 425 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1300	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 15 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 444 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1720	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 407 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1920	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for an hour and 30 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 425 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
21 December	0500	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three hours, proceeding on its way for some 350 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards and fired two flares over Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0720	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 40 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 407 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
22 December	0905	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 15 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 300 m. Crew members sounded warning sirens and spoke in Hebrew over loudspeakers. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
23 December	0755	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for an hour and 25 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 463 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0820	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 40 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 333 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

Date	Time	Nature of violation
	0900	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 25 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 314 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1020	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 296 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1220	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 57 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 481 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1400	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 40 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 370 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1605	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 34 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 407 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1625	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for four hours and five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 166 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1715	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three hours and 15 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 185 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
24 December	0900	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 25 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 314 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1330	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 25 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 388 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1510	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 25 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 277 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

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Date	Time	Nature of violation
	1700	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 314 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
25 December	0915	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 45 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 388 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
28 December	0536	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by 6433 (2011) for four hours and 54 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 444 m. Crew members fired a flare and a percussion bomb over Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1715	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three hours and 15 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 500 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1935	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 15 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 280 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
29 December	0230	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for four hours and 56 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 400 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0430	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 53 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 280 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters, sounded warning sirens and spoke in Hebrew over loudspeakers. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0830	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 28 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 280 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

Date	Time	Nature of violation
	0920	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 20 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 333 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1055	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three hours and 40 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 388 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1700	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three hours and five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 333 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
30 December	0430	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 444 m. Crew members fired a flare over Lebanese territorial water and sounded warning sirens. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0730	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 50 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 407 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0850	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 30 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 259 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1620	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 50 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 333 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
31 December	0625	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for four hours and 45 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 277 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

23-04205 **19/20**

Air violations committed in December 2022

Date	Time	Nature of violation
1 December	1300	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over the sea west of Khaldah. It circled over Beirut and its suburbs, Ba'abda and Alayh before leaving at 1535 hours over the sea west of Damur.
3 December	2050	An Israeli enemy drone violated Lebanese airspace. It circled over the occupied Shab'a Farms over the enemy's Zabdin and Fashkul positions before leaving at 2130 hours.
8 December	0710	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over the sea west of Damur. It circled over Beirut and its suburbs, Ba'abda and Alayh before leaving at 1220 hours over the sea off Damur.
	1045	Two Israeli enemy warplanes violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Kafr Kila. They proceeded as far as Shikka and circled over all regions of Lebanon before leaving at 1125 hours over the sea off Beirut.
11 December	1140	An Israeli enemy crop duster violated Lebanese airspace, entering opposite the town of Wazzani at the Israeli enemy Humayri position. It proceeded on its way for some 150 m before leaving at 1150 hours in the direction of occupied territory.
	1600	Two Israeli enemy drones violated Lebanese airspace, entering on board an Israeli enemy launch off Ra's al-Naqurah. They circled over Lebanese territorial waters before leaving at 2005 hours in the direction of occupied territory.
12 December	1345	Two Israeli enemy warplanes violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Kafr Kila. They headed north, proceeding as far as Beirut before leaving at 1400 hours over the sea off Sidon.
19 December	0940	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over the sea west of Damur. It proceeded as far as Beirut and circled over Beirut and its suburbs, Ba'abda and Alayh before leaving at 1320 hours over the sea west of Damur.
27 December	2010	An Israeli enemy drone violated Lebanese airspace, entering opposite Mays al-Jabal. It circled at medium altitude for some 100 m, proceeding as far as the town's neighbourhoods before leaving at 2035 hours in the direction of occupied territory.